

Public Law 97-267
97th Congress

An Act

Sept. 27, 1982
[S. 923]

To amend chapter 207 of title 18, United States Code, relating to pretrial services.

Pretrial Services
Act of 1982.
18 USC 3141
note.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the "Pretrial Services Act of 1982".

SEC. 2. Section 3152 of title 18, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"§ 3152. Establishment of pretrial services

"(a) On and after the date of the enactment of the Pretrial Services Act of 1982, the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts (hereinafter in this chapter referred to as the 'Director') shall, under the supervision and direction of the Judicial Conference of the United States, provide directly, or by contract or otherwise (to such extent and in such amounts as are provided in appropriation Acts), for the establishment of pretrial services in each judicial district (other than the District of Columbia). Pretrial services established under this section shall be supervised by a chief probation officer appointed under section 3654 of this title or by a chief pretrial services officer selected under subsection (c) of this section.

18 USC 3654.

"(b) Beginning eighteen months after the date of the enactment of the Pretrial Services Act of 1982, if an appropriate United States district court and the circuit judicial council jointly recommend the establishment under this subsection of pretrial services in a particular district, pretrial services shall be established under the general authority of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts.

"(c) The pretrial services established under subsection (b) of this section shall be supervised by a chief pretrial services officer selected by a panel consisting of the chief judge of the circuit, the chief judge of the district, and a magistrate of the district or their designees. The chief pretrial services officer appointed under this subsection shall be an individual other than one serving under authority of section 3654 of this title."

SEC. 3. Section 3153 of title 18, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"§ 3153. Organization and administration of pretrial services

"(a)(1) With the approval of the district court, the chief pretrial services officer in districts in which pretrial services are established under section 3152(b) of this title shall appoint such other personnel as may be required. The position requirements and rate of compensation of the chief pretrial services officer and such other personnel shall be established by the Director with the approval of the Judicial Conference of the United States, except that no such rate of compensation shall exceed the rate of basic pay in effect and then payable for grade GS-16 of the General Schedule under section 5332 of title 5, United States Code.

Position
requirements
and
compensation
rate.

“(2) The chief pretrial services officer in districts in which pretrial services are established under section 3152(b) of this title is authorized, subject to the general policy established by the Director and the approval of the district court, to procure temporary and intermittent services to the extent authorized by section 3109 of title 5, United States Code. The staff, other than clerical staff, may be drawn from law school students, graduate students, or such other available personnel.

“(b) The chief probation officer in all districts in which pretrial services are established under section 3152(a) of this title shall designate personnel appointed under chapter 231 of this title to perform pretrial services under this chapter.

18 USC 3651
et seq.

Information
confidentiality.

“(c)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, information obtained in the course of performing pretrial services functions in relation to a particular accused shall be used only for the purposes of a bail determination and shall otherwise be confidential. Each pretrial services report shall be made available to the attorney for the accused and the attorney for the Government.

Regulations.

“(2) The Director shall issue regulations establishing the policy for release of information made confidential by paragraph (1) of this subsection. Such regulations shall provide exceptions to the confidentiality requirements under paragraph (1) of this subsection to allow access to such information—

“(A) by qualified persons for purposes of research related to the administration of criminal justice;

“(B) by persons under contract under section 3154(4) of this title;

“(C) by probation officers for the purpose of compiling presentence reports;

“(D) insofar as such information is a pretrial diversion report, to the attorney for the accused and the attorney for the Government; and

“(E) in certain limited cases, to law enforcement agencies for law enforcement purposes.

“(3) Information made confidential under paragraph (1) of this subsection is not admissible on the issue of guilt in a criminal judicial proceeding unless such proceeding is a prosecution for a crime committed in the course of obtaining pretrial release or a prosecution for failure to appear for the criminal judicial proceeding with respect to which pretrial services were provided.”

SEC. 4. Section 3154 of title 18, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

“§ 3154. Functions and powers relating to pretrial services

“Pretrial services functions shall include the following:

“(1) Collect, verify, and report to the judicial officer, prior to the pretrial release hearing, information pertaining to the pretrial release of each individual charged with an offense, including information relating to any danger that the release of such person may pose to any other person or the community, and recommend appropriate release conditions for such individual.

“(2) Review and modify the reports and recommendations specified in paragraph (1) of this section for persons seeking release pursuant to section 3146(e) or section 3147 of this chapter.

18 USC 3146,
3147.

“(3) Supervise persons released into its custody under this chapter.

"(4) Operate or contract for the operation of appropriate facilities for the custody or care of persons released under this chapter including residential halfway houses, addict and alcoholic treatment centers, and counseling services.

"(5) Inform the court and the United States attorney of all apparent violations of pretrial release conditions, arrests of persons released to the custody of providers of pretrial services or under the supervision of providers of pretrial services, and any danger that any such person may come to pose to any other person or the community, and recommend appropriate modifications of release conditions.

"(6) Serve as coordinator for other local agencies which serve or are eligible to serve as custodians under this chapter and advise the court as to the eligibility, availability, and capacity of such agencies.

"(7) Assist persons released under this chapter in securing any necessary employment, medical, legal, or social services.

"(8) Prepare, in cooperation with the United States marshal and the United States attorney such pretrail detention reports as are required by the provisions of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure relating to the supervision of detention pending trial.

"(9) Develop and implement a system to monitor and evaluate bail activities, provide information to judicial officers on the results of bail decisions, and prepare periodic reports to assist in the improvement of the bail process.

"(10) To the extent provided for in an agreement between a chief pretrial services officer in districts in which pretrial services are established under section 3152(b) of this title, or the chief probation officer in all other districts, and the United States attorney, collect, verify, and prepare reports for the United States attorney's office of information pertaining to the pretrial diversion of any individual who is or may be charged with an offense, and perform such other duties as may be required under any such agreement.

"(11) Make contracts, to such extent and in such amounts as are provided in appropriation Acts, for the carrying out of any pretrial services functions.

"(12) Perform such other functions as specified under this chapter."

SEC. 5. Section 3155 of title 18, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"§ 3155. Annual reports

"Each chief pretrial services officer in districts in which pretrial services are established under section 3152(b) of this title, and each chief probation officer in all other districts, shall prepare an annual report to the chief judge of the district court and the Director concerning the administration and operation of pretrial services. The Director shall be required to include in the Director's annual report to the Judicial Conference under section 604 of title 28 a report on the administration and operation of the pretrial services for the previous year."

SEC. 6. The table of sections for chapter 207 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking out the item relating to section 3152 and all that follows through the item relating to section 3155 and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

18 USC app.

Report to
congressional
committee.
28 USC 604.

"3152. Establishment of pretrial services.

"3153. Organization and administration of pretrial services.

"3154. Functions and powers relating to pretrial services.

"3155. Annual reports."

SEC. 7. Section 604(a) of title 28, United States Code, is amended by—

- (1) striking out "agencies" in paragraph (9);
- (2) striking out "for pretrial services agencies" and inserting in lieu thereof "providing pretrial services" in paragraph (10);
- (3) by striking out "pretrial service agencies" in paragraph (11) and inserting "offices providing pretrial services" in lieu thereof; and
- (4) by striking out "pretrial services agencies" in paragraph (12) and inserting "offices providing pretrial services" in lieu thereof.

SEC. 8. During the period beginning on the date of enactment of this Act and ending eighteen months after the date of the enactment of this Act, the pretrial services agencies established under section 3152 of title 18 of the United States Code in effect before the date of enactment of this Act may continue to operate, employ staff, provide pretrial services, and perform such functions and powers as are authorized under chapter 207 of title 18 of the United States Code.

18 USC 3152
note.

Ante, p. 1136.

SEC. 9. (a) There are authorized to be appropriated, for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1984, and each succeeding fiscal year thereafter, such sums as may be necessary to carry out the functions and powers of pretrial services established under section 3152(b) of title 18, United States Code.

18 USC 3141
et seq.

Appropriation
authorization.
18 USC 3152
note.

(b) There are authorized to be appropriated for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1983, and the fiscal year ending September 30, 1984, such sums as may be necessary to carry out the functions and powers of the pretrial services agencies established under section 3152 of title 18 of the United States Code in effect before the date of enactment of this Act.

Approved September 27, 1982.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—S. 923 (H.R. 3481):

HOUSE REPORTS: No. 97-56 accompanying H.R. 3481 (Comm. on the Judiciary) and No. 97-792 (Comm. of Conference).

SENATE REPORT No. 97-77 (Comm. on the Judiciary).

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD:

Vol. 127 (1981): June 18, considered and passed Senate.

Vol. 128 (1982): May 11, H.R. 3481 considered and passed House; proceedings vacated and S. 923, amended, passed in lieu.

Aug. 20, Senate agreed to conference report.

Sept. 15, House agreed to conference report.